List of excluded articles

Articles were limited to English language. Those meeting the language criteria were screened at title/abstract level. If potentially eligible articles did not have a full accompanying paper for further screening, then contact with study authors would have been sought.

Detailed below are the full references for all excluded articles. Articles were excluded for one of the following reasons (in order of hierarchical importance, as set out below):

1. The paper focuses on an ineligible patient population (n = 341)
2. The paper did not focus on Oral Nutritional Supplements (n = 135)
3. The paper focuses on ineligible outcomes (n = 21)
4. The paper describes an ineligible study design (n = 93)
5. The paper was a direct duplicate (n = 5)
6. The paper did not contain usable data (n = 3)
7. The paper was non-English language (n = 5)
8. The paper was not locatable (n = 2)

**The paper focuses on an ineligible patient population (n = 341)**

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**The paper was a direct duplicate (n= 5)**

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