

Appendix

Supplement 1: MEDLINE Search Strategy:

- 1 food secur\$.ti,ab,kf.
- 2 food insecur\$.ti,ab,kf.
- 3 food poverty.ti,ab,kf.
- 4 food sufficien\$.ti,ab,kf.
- 5 food insufficien\$.ti,ab,kf.
- 6 food desert\$.ti,ab,kf.
- 7 ((fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or fat\$1 or salt\$1 or sugar\$1 or grocer\$ or restaurant\$1 or fast food\$1 or take away\$1) adj3 environment\$).ti,ab,kf.
- 8 ((food or garden\$ or cook\$) adj3 skill\$).ti,ab,kf.
- 9 (food adj5 (prepar\$ or budget\$ or shop\$ or purchas\$ or buy\$ or acquisition or acquir\$) adj5 skill\$).ti,ab,kf.
- 10 ((fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or fat\$1 or salt\$1 or sugar\$1 or grocer\$ or supermarket\$1 or grocery store\$1 or food store\$1 or food shop\$1 or corner store\$1 or cafeteria\$1 or canteen\$1 or food outlet\$1 or restaurant\$1 or fast food\$1 or take away\$1) adj3 access\$3).ti,ab,kf.
- 11 ((fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or fat\$1 or salt\$1 or sugar\$1 or grocer\$ or supermarket\$1 or grocery store\$1 or food store\$1 or food shop\$1 or corner store\$1 or cafeteria\$1 or canteen\$1 or food outlet\$1 or restaurant\$1 or fast food\$1 or take away\$1) adj3 access\$).ti,ab,kf.
- 12 ((fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or fat\$1 or salt\$1 or sugar\$1 or grocer\$ or supermarket\$1 or grocery store\$1 or food store\$1 or food shop\$1 or corner store\$1 or cafeteria\$1 or canteen\$1 or food outlet\$1 or restaurant\$1 or fast food\$1 or take away\$1) adj3 availab\$).ti,ab,kf.
- 13 ((fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or fat\$1 or salt\$1 or sugar\$1 or grocer\$ or supermarket\$1 or grocery store\$1 or food store\$1 or food shop\$1 or corner store\$1 or cafeteria\$1 or canteen\$1 or food outlet\$1 or restaurant\$1 or fast food\$1 or take away\$1) adj3 cost\$3).ti,ab,kf.
- 14 ((fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or fat\$1 or salt\$1 or sugar\$1 or grocer\$ or supermarket\$1 or grocery store\$1 or food store\$1 or food shop\$1 or corner store\$1 or cafeteria\$1 or canteen\$1 or food outlet\$1 or bodega\$1 or tienda\$1) adj3 pric\$).ti,ab,kf.
- 15 ((fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or fat\$1 or salt\$1 or sugar\$ or grocer\$ or diet or dietary) adj3 variet\$).ti,ab,kf.
- 16 ((fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or fat\$1 or salt\$1 or sugar\$ or grocer\$) adj4 (supply or supplies)).ti,ab,kf.
- 17 ((fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or fat\$1 or salt\$1 or sugar\$ or grocer\$) adj3 (purchas\$ or expenditure\$1 or spend\$ or spent)).ti,ab,kf.
- 18 ((food\$1 or fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or fat\$1 or salt\$1 or sugar\$ or grocer\$ or supermarket\$1 or cafeteria or corner store\$1 or canteen\$1 or meal\$1) adj5 sale\$1).ti,ab,kf.
- 19 (food\$1 adj3 (environment\$ or access\$ or cost\$ or availab\$ or pric\$ or variet\$ or supply\$ or supplies or purchas\$ or expenditure\$1 or spend or spent or spending) adj5 (fresh or health\$ or unhealthy\$ or junk\$ or nutriti\$ or adequate or quality or sufficient or insufficient or secure or insecure\$ or safe)).ti,ab.
- 20 (food\$1 adj (environment\$ or access\$ or cost\$ or availab\$ or pric\$ or expenditure\$1 or spending\$1)).ti,ab.
- 21 (food system\$1 and (fresh or health\$ or unhealthy\$ or junk\$ or nutriti\$ or adequate or quality or sufficient or insufficient or secure or insecure\$ or safe)).ti,ab,kf.
- 22 ((policy or policies) adj3 (food\$1 or fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or fat\$1 or salt\$1 or sugar\$ or nutritio\$ or grocer\$ or meal\$1)).ti,ab,kf.

- 23 ((council\$1 or coalition\$1 or co-op\$1 or co-operative\$1) adj3 (food\$1 or fruit\$ or vegetable\$1 or nutritio\$ or fat\$1 or salt\$1 or sugar\$ or grocer\$)).ti,ab,kf.
- 24 (((deliver\$ or transport\$ or distribut\$) adj3 (grocer\$ or meal\$1 or fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or fat\$1 or salt\$1 or sugar\$)) and (outreach or service\$ or scheme or program\$ or policy or policies or project\$ or nutritio\$ or home\$1 or communit\$ or neighbour\$ or neighbor\$ or rural\$ or urban\$ or provide\$ or choice or control)).ti,ab,kf.
- 25 (((deliver\$ or transport\$ or distribut\$) adj2 food\$1) and (outreach or service\$ or scheme or program\$ or policy or policies or project\$ or nutritio\$ or home\$1 or communit\$ or neighbour\$ or neighbor\$ or rural\$ or urban\$ or provide\$ or choice or control)).ti,ab,kf.
- 26 ((public transport or transport* service* or transport* scheme or mobile or ((transport* or travel) and (infrastructure or local or access or communit*))) and (food store* or food shop* or food retail* or supermarket or grocer*)).ti,ab,kf.
- 27 ((payment\$1 or benefit\$1 or money or purchas\$ or buy\$ or welfare or financ\$ or cash or income) adj5 (food\$1 or grocer\$ or fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or nutritio\$ or meal\$1) adj5 (supplement\$ or assist\$ or extra or aid or support or help)).ti,ab,kf.
- 28 ((tax or taxes or taxation or subsid\$ or voucher\$1 or coupon\$1) adj3 (food\$1 or grocer\$ or fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or nutritio\$ or meal\$1)).ti,ab,kf.
- 29 (garden\$ adj3 (communit\$ or food\$1 or nutritio\$ or kitchen\$1 or home\$1 or school\$1)).ti,ab,kf.
- 30 (market\$1 adj3 (garden\$ or food\$1 or nutritio\$ or produce or fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or farm\$ or grower\$)).ti,ab,kf.
- 31 ((food\$1 or meal\$1) adj3 service\$1).ti,ab,kf.
- 32 ((community nutrition or public health nutrition) adj3 (project\$1 or program\$)).ti,ab,kf.
- 33 ((agricultural polic\$ or land us\$3 or land zone\$1 or land zoning or urban planning or town planning) and (food\$1 or grocer\$ or fruit\$1 or vegetable\$1 or nutritio\$ or meal\$1)).ti,ab,kf.
- 34 (urban agriculture or edible landscape\$1 or civic agriculture).ti,ab,kf.
- 35 (community supported agriculture or community shared agriculture).ti,ab,kf. (84)
- 36 ((commun\$ or collective or farm\$) adj3 kitchen\$).ti,ab,kf.
- 37 food for work.ti,ab,kf.
- 38 (food stamp\$ or WIC or supplemental nutrition program or supplemental nutrition assistance program).ti,ab,kf.
- 39 grow\$ your own.ti,ab,kf.
- 40 (veg* box* or food box* or food basket* or fruit basket* or veg* basket*).ti,ab,kf.
- 41 (diet/ or food/ or cookery/) and (health promotion/ or health policy/ or public health/) and (poverty/ or social class/ or socioeconomic factors/ or social welfare/)
- 42 Food supply/st, es, td, og, sn, ec, cl
- 43 Food Industry/st, es, td, og, sn, ec
- 44 (Vegetables/ or food industry/ or fruit/) and exp marketing/
- 45 exp Food Services/ and ((supply\$ or supplie\$ or secur\$ or insecur\$ or access\$ or availab\$ or fruit\$ or vegetable\$ or nutritio\$).ti,ab. or (health promotion or fruit or vegetables or poverty areas or poverty or social welfare or hunger or social responsibility or food habits or food supply).sh.)
- 46 or/1-45
- 47 taxes/ or tax exemption/
- 48 Government Programs/
- 49 financing, organized/ or financing, government/
- 50 "Cost Sharing"/
- 51 (tax or taxation or taxes or price or prices or pricing or cost or costs or subsidy or subsidi* or demand elasticity).ti,ab,kf.

52 (financial adj3 (incentive* or disincentive*)).ti,ab,kf.
53 fiscal measure*.ti,ab,kf.
54 or/47-53
55 (food or fruit* or vegetable* or soft drink* or soda or beverage* or petrol* or diesel or gasoline or tobacco or cigarette* or smoking).ti,ab,kf.
56 54 and 55
57 exp communications media/
58 consumer health information/
59 exp Internet/
60 exp marketing/
61 (radio or television or "tv" or campaign* or advert* or boards or newspaper* or maga?in* or brochure* or leaflet* or pamphlet* or cinema* or (mass adj (communication or media)) or internet or social media or blog* or facebook or twitter or instagram or podcast* or broadcast* or audiovisual or film* or movie* or ((cell or cellular or mobile) adj (telephone* or phone*))).ti,ab,kf.
62 (("cd" or "cds" or dvd or dvds or video or videos) adj3 distribut*).ti,ab,kf.
63 or/57-62
64 exp drinking behavior/
65 exp "tobacco use"/
66 exp Food Habits/
67 Motor Activity/
68 exp exercise/
69 exp physical fitness/
70 exp sports/
71 ((alcohol* adj2 (drink* or consumption)) or (drinking adj5 (behavio?r or habit*)) or nutrition* or diet* or food* or feed* or eating or meal or meals or ((physical or motor) adj5 (activ* or exercis*)) or physical conditioning or running or jogging or swimming or walking or skiing or cycling or climbing or smok* or tobacco* or cigarette*).ti,ab,kf.
72 or/64-71
73 63 and 72
74 exp Food Packaging/
75 (label\$ or content\$ sign\$ or symbol\$ or ticket\$ or sticker\$ or diet\$ or health\$ or calori\$ or nutritio\$ or guideline daily amount\$ or recommended daily amount\$ or nutrient reference value\$ or nutrient daily value\$).ti,ab,kf.
76 74 and 75
77 food pack\$.ti,ab,kf.
78 exp Product Labeling/
79 (food\$ or fat\$ or sugar\$ or salt or diet\$ or health\$ or calori\$ or nutritio\$ or guideline daily amount\$ or recommended daily amount\$ or nutrient reference value\$ or nutrient daily value\$ or snack\$ or eat\$).ti,ab,kf.
80 78 and 79
81 (((soft or sugar\$ or sweet\$ or carbonated or energy or sport? or diet or flavo?red or fruit\$ or milk\$ or dairy or yoghurt or caffein\$ or cold or hot or nonalcohol\$ or non-alcohol\$) adj3 (drink\$ or beverage\$)) or soda? or flavo?red water\$ or fruit water? or cordial? or squash? or juice? or smoothie? or milkshake? or tea or teas or coffee?).ti,ab,kf. (205628)
82 78 and 81
83 exp Food Labeling/
84 ((nutritio\$ or nutrient\$) adj3 (label\$ or content\$ sign\$ or symbol\$ or ticket\$ or sticker\$)).ti,ab,kf.
85 (nutrition\$ information or nutrient\$ information).ti,ab,kf.

- 86 (food\$ label\$ or food\$ content\$ label\$ or food\$ content\$ sign\$ or food\$ content symbol\$ or food\$ content\$ tag\$ or food\$ content\$ ticket\$ or food\$ content\$ sticker\$).ti,ab,kf.
- 87 traffic light\$.ti,ab,kf.
- 88 (guideline daily amount\$ or nutrient reference value\$ or nutrient daily value\$).ti,ab,kf.
- 89 (recommended dietary allowance\$ adj3 (label\$ or content\$ sign\$ or symbol\$ or information or ticket\$ or sticker\$)).ti,ab,kf.
- 90 healthy choice.ti,ab,kf.
- 91 ((calorific or calorie\$ or caloric) and (label\$ or content\$ sign\$ or symbol\$ or ticket\$ or sticker\$)).ti,ab,kf.
- 92 ((calorific or calorie\$ or caloric) adj information).ti,ab,kf.
- 93 (fat adj3 (label\$ or content\$ sign\$ or symbol\$ or tag\$ or ticket\$ or sticker\$)).ti,ab,kf.
- 94 (salt adj3 (label\$ or content\$ sign\$ or symbol\$ or tag\$ or ticket\$ or sticker\$)).ti,ab,kf.
- 95 (sugar adj3 (label\$ or content\$ sign\$ or symbol\$ or tag\$ or ticket\$ or sticker\$)).ti,ab,kf.
- 96 (menu adj3 (label\$ or content\$ sign\$ or symbol\$ or tag\$ or ticket\$ or sticker\$)).ti,ab,kf.
- 97 (menu and (nutritional content\$ or nutritional information or traffic light\$ or guideline daily amount or GDA or healthy choice or calorie or fat or sugar or salt)).ti,ab,kf.
- 98 (label\$ adj2 (legislation\$ or regulation\$ or policies or policy)).ti,ab,kf.
- 99 (drink* label* or drink* content* label* or drink* content* sign* or drink* content symbol* or drink* content* tag* or drink* content* ticket* or drink* content* sticker*).ti,ab,kf.
- 100 (((soft or sugar? or sweet* or carbonated or energy or sport? or diet or flavo?red or fruit* or milk* or dairy or yoghurt or caffein* or cold or hot or nonalcohol* or non‐alcohol*) adj3 (drink? or beverage?)) or soda? or flavo?red water? or fruit water? or cordial? or squash? or juice? or smoothie? or milkshake? or tea or teas or coffee?) and (label* or content* sign* or symbol* or ticket* or sticker*).ti,ab,kf.
- 101 76 or 77 or 80 or 82 or 83 or 84 or 85 or 86 or 87 or 88 or 89 or 90 or 91 or 92 or 93 or 94 or 95 or 96 or 97 or 98 or 99 or 100
- 102 Health Promotion/
- 103 (well being or wellbeing or wellness or health* or diet* or nutrition or food* or exercis* or physical activ* or stress* or smoking or cigarette* or tobacco).ti,ab,kf.
- 104 (intervention or programme or program*).ti,ab,kf. (3263611)
- 105 103 and 104
- 106 102 or 105
- 107 (worksite* or workplace* or worker* or occupation* or job or jobs or employee* or employment or organisation* or organization* or corporate).mp.
- 108 Workplace/
- 109 107 or 108
- 110 106 and 109
- 111 ((limit* or restrict* or regulat* or standard*) and (marketing or adverti* or promot*).ti,ab,kf.
- 112 Advertising as Topic/
- 113 exp marketing/
- 114 112 or 113
- 115 (limit* or restrict* or regulat* or standard*).ti,ab,kf.
- 116 114 and 115
- 117 111 or 116
- 118 (food\$ or fat\$ or sugar\$ or salt or diet\$ or nutritio\$ or snack\$ or eat\$).ti,ab,kf.
- 119 (((soft or sugar? or sweet* or carbonated or energy or sport? or diet or flavo?red or fruit* or milk* or dairy or yoghurt or caffein* or cold or hot or nonalcohol* or non-alcohol*)

adj3 (drink? or beverage?) or soda? or flavo?red water? or fruit water? or cordial? or squash?
or juice? or smoothie? or milkshake? or tea or teas or coffee?).ti,ab,kf.

120 (tobacco or cigarette* or smoking).ti,ab,kf.

121 118 or 119 or 120

122 117 and 121

123 air pollution.ti,ab,kf.

124 exp Air Pollution/

125 particulate matter.ti,ab,kf.

126 exp Particulate Matter/

127 carbon monoxide.ti,ab,kf.

128 exp Carbon Monoxide/

129 exp Air Pollutants/

130 exp Sulfur Dioxide/

131 sulphur dioxide.ti,ab,kf.

132 nitrogen dioxide.ti,ab,kf.

133 exp Nitrogen Dioxide/

134 ozone.ti,ab,kf.

135 exp Ozone/

136 123 or 124 or 125 or 126 or 127 or 128 or 129 or 130 or 131 or 132 or 133 or 134 or

135

137 ((availability or accessibility) and (supermarket* or ((recreation or exercise or physical
activit*) adj3 (space* or facilit* or ground*)) or (park or parks or playground*))).ti,ab,kf.

138 ((improve* or increas* or expand*) and (((land-use or pavement* or sidewalk* or
street) adj1 design) or traffic safety or neighbo?rhood a?sthetics or walkability or pedestrian
infrastructure or ((local or neighbo?rhood or built) adj3 environment*))).ti,ab,kf.

139 (((limit* or restrict* or reduc*) adj3 (density or number)) and ((shop* or outlet*) adj3
(tobacco or cigarette* or smoking))).ti,ab,kf.

140 137 or 138 or 139

141 ("population-level" or "population level").ti,ab,kf.

142 ((structural or policy or policies or population*) adj (approach* or intervention* or
strateg*)).ti,ab,kf.

143 141 or 142

144 46 or 56 or 73 or 101 or 110 or 122 or 136 or 140 or 143

145 exp *Public Health/

146 exp *Health Policy/

147 exp *Decision Making/ or exp *Decision Support Techniques/

148 145 or 146 or 147

149 144 or 148

150 exp Primary Prevention/

151 primary prevention.ti,ab,kf.

152 150 or 151

153 exp Cardiovascular Diseases/

154 exp Stroke/

155 (CVD or cardiovascular* or coronary* or heart* or myocardial* or cardiac* or stroke*
or cerebrovascular or atherosclerosis or arteriosclerosis or vascular or hypertension or blood
pressure or cholesterol or lipid*).ti,ab,kf.

156 153 or 154 or 155

157 152 and 156

158 cardiovascular diseases/pc

159 exp coronary disease/pc

160 exp myocardial ischemia/pc
161 exp heart failure/pc
162 exp heart arrest/pc
163 exp stroke/pc
164 exp carotid stenosis/pc
165 exp arteriosclerosis/pc
166 158 or 159 or 160 or 161 or 162 or 163 or 164 or 165
167 ((prevent* or reduc* or lower* or decreas* or change* or effect or effects or progression or level* or incidence) adj10 (CVD or cardiovascular* or coronary* or heart* or myocardial or cardiac* or stroke* or cerebrovascular or atherosclerosis or arteriosclerosis or vascular or hypertension or blood pressure or cholesterol or lipid*)).ti.
168 ((prevent* or reduc* or lower* or decreas* or change* or effect or effects) adj6 (CVD or cardiovascular* or coronary* or heart* or myocardial or cardiac* or stroke* or cerebrovascular or atherosclerosis or arteriosclerosis or vascular or hypertension or blood pressure or cholesterol or lipid*)).ti,ab,kf.
169 157 or 166 or 167 or 168
170 (((prevent* or reduc* or lower* or decreas* or change* or effect or effects) adj2 (mortality or death)) and (CVD or cardiovascular* or coronary* or heart* or myocardial or cardiac* or stroke* or cerebrovascular or atherosclerosis or arteriosclerosis or vascular or hypertension or blood pressure or cholesterol or lipid*)).ti,ab,kf.
171 157 or 166 or 167 or 168 or 170
172 149 and 171
173 ((policy or policies) and model*).ti,ab,kf.
174 *Models, Theoretical/ or exp *Models, Statistical/
175 (simulation* adj6 (study or studies or model*)).ti,ab,kf.
176 (microsimulation* adj6 (study or studies or model*)).ti,ab,kf.
177 *Computer Simulation/
178 (projection adj6 (study or studies or model*)).ti,ab,kf.
179 *Forecasting/
180 173 or 174 or 175 or 176 or 177 or 178 or 179
181 172 and 180
182 "Health Impact and Cost-Effectiveness of Volume, Tiered, and Absolute Sugar Content Sugar-Sweetened Beverage Tax Policies in the United States".fc_titl.
183 "Reducing US cardiovascular disease burden and disparities through national and targeted dietary policies: A modelling study".fc_titl.
184 "Estimated reductions in cardiovascular and gastric cancer disease burden through salt policies in England: an IMPACTNCD microsimulation study".fc_titl.
185 "Projected Impact of Mexico's Sugar-Sweetened Beverage Tax Policy on Diabetes and Cardiovascular Disease: A Modeling Study".fc_titl.
186 "Coronary heart disease policy models: a systematic review".fc_titl.
187 182 or 183 or 184 or 185 or 186
188 181 or 187
189 remove duplicates from 188

Table 2: Risk of bias of included studies

Study	Year	Face validation	Internal validation	Cross-validation	External validation	Predictive validation
Asaria ²⁵	2007	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
Basu ²⁶	2020	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Basu ²⁷	2013	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Basu ²⁸	2013	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Bibbins-Domingo ²⁹	2010	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	No
Choi ³⁰	2016	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Choi ³¹	2017	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Cobiac ³²	2017	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	No
Collins ¹⁸	2014	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Dehmer ³³	2020	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Dilley ³⁴	2012	Yes	Unclear	No	Unclear	No
Gillespie ¹⁹	2015	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Han ³⁵	2018	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	No
Homer ³⁶	2010	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	No
Hurley ³⁷	2008	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
Kheirbek ³⁷	2014	Yes	Unclear	No	No	No
Konfino ³⁸	2013	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
Konfino ³⁹	2014	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	No
Kypridemos ²¹	2017	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Unclear
Kypridemos ²⁰	2018	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Unclear
Lee ¹³	2020	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Yes	No
Liu ¹⁴	2020	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Lloyd-Williams ⁴⁰	2008	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	No
Manyema ⁴¹	2016	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	No
Marklund ⁴²	2020	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Mason ⁴³	2014	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	No
Mekonnen ⁴⁴	2013	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Moreira ²²	2015	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Mozaffarian ¹⁵	2018	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Mhurchu ⁴⁵	2015	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	No
Nilson ⁴⁶	2020	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	No
Nnoaham ⁴⁷	2009	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
O'Flaherty ⁴⁸	2012	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	No
O'Keefe ²³	2013	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No

Study	Year	Face validation	Internal validation	Cross-validation	External validation	Predictive validation
Pearson-Stuttard ⁴⁹	2017	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Pearson-Stuttard ⁵⁰	2017	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Eom ⁵¹	2020	Yes	Unclear	No	Unclear	No
Garney ⁵²	2019	Yes	Unclear	No	Unclear	No
Wilde ¹⁷	2018	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Sy ⁵³	2018	Yes	Unclear	No	Unclear	No
Pearson-Stuttard ⁵⁴	2018	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Mejia ⁵⁵	2011	Yes	Unclear	No	Unclear	No
Pearson-Stuttard ⁵⁶	2018	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Peñalvo ⁵⁷	2017	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
Purshouse ⁵⁸	2010	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Sahan ⁵⁹	2016	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Salgado ⁶⁰	2020	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Sanchez-Romero ⁶¹	2016	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Schönbach ⁶²	2018	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	No
Seferidi ²⁴	2018	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Sminth-Spangler ⁶³	2010	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	No
Vega-Solano ⁶⁴	2021	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	No
Wang ⁶⁵	2016	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Wilde ¹⁶	2019	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No

Figure 1: Effects of policies and structural interventions on number of deaths prevented or postponed per year

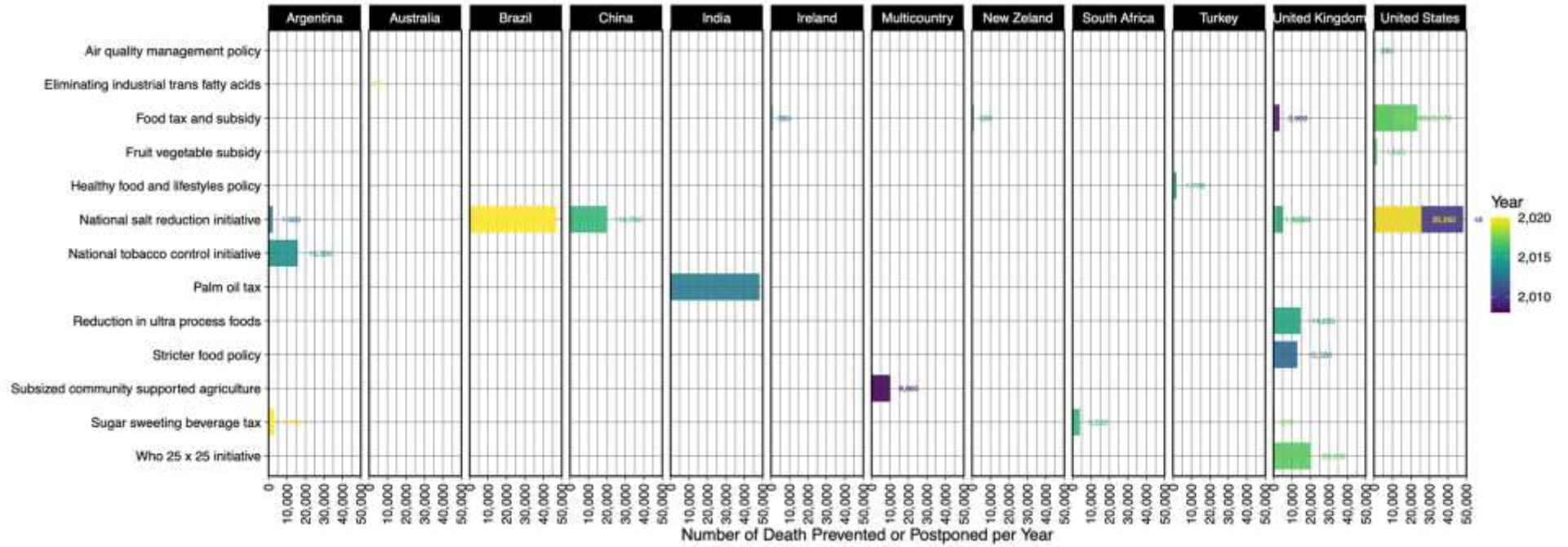


Figure 4: Effects of policies and structural interventions on number of CVD cases prevented or postponed per year

