A. There are five sets of questions we would like you to answer over the next 11 pages.		
Today's date:		
1. What is your name?		
2. What is your relationship to the person in this study?		
Husband/wife/partner Brother/sister Son/daughter	ease tick one box	
Another relative (please specify in the box below) A friend A paid carer Any other (please specify in the box below)		
Any other (please specify in the box below)		

3. What is your age?

.....

4. Do you live with the the person in this study?		
		Please tick one box
	Yes	
	No	
5. Are vou		

	Please tick one box
in regular paid employment?	
unemployed?	
a student?	. 🗆
retired?	
Full time carer	

B. I am going to ask about different types of behaviour. We would like to know if any of these apply to the person you care for OVER THE LAST FEW WEEKS. Please answer ALL the questions by putting a tick in the box which you think most clearly applies to them.

1. Delusions: does the person have beliefs that you know are not true?	Yes 🗆 No 🗆
If yes, how often do these problems occur?	Occasionally (<once a="" week)="" □<br="">Often (about once a week) □ Frequent (several times a week but less than every day) □ Very frequent (once a day or more) □</once>
And how severe are the problems?	Mild (beliefs present but seem harmless and produce little distress) Moderate (beliefs are distressing and disruptive)
	Marked (beliefs are very disruptive & are a major source of disturbed behaviour)

2. Hallucinations: does the person have hallucinations, such as false visions or voices?	Yes 🗆 No 🗆
If yes, how often do these	Occasionally (<once a="" td="" week)="" □<=""></once>
problems occur?	Often (about once a week) 🗆
	Frequent (several times a week but less than every day) \Box
	Very frequent (once a day or more)
And how severe are the	Mild (hallucinations present but seem harmless and
problems?	produce little distress)
	Moderate (hallucinations are distressing and disruptive) \Box
	Marked (hallucinations are very disruptive & are a major source of disturbed behaviour)

3. Agitation and	Yes 🗆 No 🗆
Aggression: does the	
person have periods when	
he/she is agitated or	
aggressive? Or refuses to	
co-operate? Or won't let	
people help him/her with	
washing or dressing? Or	
shout or swear?	
If yes, how often do these	Occasionally (<once a="" td="" week)="" □<=""></once>
problems occur?	Often (about once a week)
	Frequent (several times a week but less than every day)
	Very frequent (once a day or more)
And how severe are the	Mild (behaviour is disruptive but can be managed with
problems?	distraction or reassurance) \Box
	Moderate (behaviour is disruptive and difficult to distract or
	control)
	Marked (agitation is very disruptive and a major source of
	difficulty; there may be a threat of personal harm)

4. Depression: does the person seem sad or depressed? Does he or she say that he or she feels sad or depressed? Or a burden, a failure or a bad person? Or say	Yes 🗆 No 🗆
he/she wishes to die or harm him/herself?	
If yes, how often do these problems occur?	Occasionally (<once a="" week)="" □<br="">Often (about once a week) □ Frequent (several times a week but less than every day) □ Very frequent (once a day or more) □</once>
And how severe are the problems?	Mild (depression is distressing but usually responds to distraction or reassurance)
	Moderate (depression is distressing, depressive thoughts are spontaneously spoken by the subject and difficult to alleviate)
	Marked (depression is very distressing, & a major source of suffering for the subject) \Box

5. Anxiety: Is the person nervous, anxious, worried or frightened? Is he/she shaky, tense or fidgety? Is he/she afraid to be in particular places or apart from familiar people?	Yes 🗆 No 🗆
If yes, how often do these problems occur?	Occasionally (<once a="" week)="" □<br="">Often (about once a week) □ Frequent (several times a week but less than every day) □ Very frequent (once a day or more) □</once>
And how severe are the problems?	Mild (anxiety is distressing but usually responds to distraction or reassurance)
	Moderate (anxiety is distressing, anxiety symptoms are spontaneously voiced by the subject and difficult to alleviate) □
	Marked (anxiety is very distressing & a major source of suffering for the subject)

6. Elation: does the person seem abnormally cheerful or happy for no reason? Does he/she find things funny that others don't? Or tell silly jokes, or play tricks or pranks? Or boast about abilities or wealth?	Yes 🗆 No 🗆
If yes, how often do these problems occur	Occasionally (<once a="" week)="" □<br="">Often (about once a week) □ Frequent (several times a week but less than every day) □ Very frequent (once a day or more) □</once>
And how severe are the problems?	Mild (elation is noticeable by friends and family but is not disruptive) □
	Moderate (elation is noticeably abnormal) □ Marked (elation is very pronounced; subject is euphoric and finds everything to be funny) □

and finds everything to be funny) [
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7. Apathy and	Yes 🗆 No 🗆
indifference: has the	
person lost interest in the	
world around him/her?	
Does he or she seem less	
interested in his/her	
usual activities and in	
other people? Or become	
less likely to start a	
conversation? Or seems	
not to have any	
motivation or not to care	
about things any more?	
If yes, how often do	Occasionally (<once a="" td="" week)="" □<=""></once>
these problems occur?	Often (about once a week) 🗆
	Frequent (several times a week but less than every day) \Box
	Very frequent (once a day or more) 🗆
And how severe are the	Mild (apathy is noticeable but produces little interference with
problems?	daily life; only slightly different from usual behaviour; subject
	responds to suggestions to do things) \Box
	Moderate (apathy is very evident; may be overcome with
	coaxing and encouragement; responds spontaneously only to
	powerful events such as family visits)
	Marked (apathy is very evident and usually fails to respond to any encouragement or external events)

8. Disinhibition: does the person seem to act impulsively without thinking about the consequences? Does he/she talk to strangers as if he or she knows them? Or say or do things that are rude or embarrassing? Or hurt people's feelings?	Yes 🗆 No 🗆
If yes, how often do these problems occur?	Occasionally (<once a="" week)="" □<br="">Often (about once a week) □ Frequent (several times a week but less than every day) □ Very frequent (once a day or more) □</once>
And how severe are the problems?	Mild (behaviour is noticeable but usually responds to distraction or reassurance) Moderate (behaviour is very evident and difficult to overcome by carer)
	Marked (behaviour usually fails to respond to any intervention by carer and is a source of embarrassment or social distress)

9. Irritability and temper: does the person get irritated easily? Or impatient? Do his/her moods change quickly? Does he/she get bad tempered? Or angry or argumentative?	Yes 🗆 No 🗆
If yes , how often do these problems occur?	Occasionally (<once a="" week)="" □<br="">Often (about once a week) □</once>
	Frequent (several times a week but less than every day) \Box
	Very frequent (once a day or more)
And how severe are the problems?	Mild (irritability or moodiness is noticeable but usually responds to distraction or reassurance)
	Moderate (irritability or moodiness is very evident and difficult to overcome by carer) \Box
	Marked (irritability or moodiness is very evident, usually fails to respond to any intervention by carer and they are a major source of distress)

10. Motor behaviour: does the person pace around or wander? Or engage in repetitive activities, such as opening cupboards or drawers, or picking at things, or winding threads?	Yes 🗆 No 🗆
If yes, how often do these problems occur	Occasionally (<once a="" week)="" □<br="">Often (about once a week) □</once>
	Frequent (several times a week but less than every day) Very frequent (once a day or more)
And how severe are the	Mild (behaviour is noticeable but produces little
problems?	interference with daily life) \Box
	Moderate (behaviour is very evident but can be overcome by carer)
	Marked (behaviour is very evident and usually fails to
	respond to any intervention by carer & is a major source of distress)

11. Sleep: Does the person have difficulty sleeping? Is he or she up at night (not including getting up once or twice to the toilet)? Does he/she get up at night thinking it is day? Is he	Yes 🗆 No 🗆
/she sleepy during the day?	
If yes, how often do these problems occur	Occasionally (<once a="" week)="" □<br="">Often (about once a week) □</once>
problems occur	Frequent (several times a week but less than every
	day)
	Very frequent (every night)
And how severe are the	Mild (night time behaviours occur but are not
problems?	particularly disruptive) 🗆
	Moderate (night time behaviours occur and disturb the subject and the sleep of the carer; more than one type of night time behaviour may be present)
	Marked (night time behaviour occurs; several types of night time behaviour may be present; the subject is very distressed during the night and the sleep of the carer very disturbed)

12. Appetite: Has the person's appetite or eating habits changed? Has he/she lost of gained weight, or changed the foods he/she likes?	Yes 🗆 No 🗆
If yes, how often do these	Occasionally (< once a week)
problems occur	Often (about once a week)
problems decu	Frequent (several times a week but less than every day)
	Very frequent (once a day or more)
And how severe are the problems?	Mild (change in appetite or eating habits is present but has not led to change in weight & is not disturbing)
	Moderate (change in appetite or eating habits is present & cause minor change in weight)
	Marked (obvious changes in appetite or eating habits are present and cause weight change; is embarrassing or otherwise disturbs the subject)

C. DEMQOL Quality of Life (use response set card)

For these questions, I want you to think about the last week. First I'm going to ask you about (*your relative's*) **feelings**. In the last week, would you

say that (your relative) has felt

Have they felt...

nare en					
1.	Cheerful?**	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A little 🛛	Not at all 🛛
2.	Worried or anxious?	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A little 🛛	Not at all 🛛
3.	Frustrated?	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A little 🛛	Not at all 🛛
4.	Full of energy?**	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A little 🛛	Not at all 🛛
5.	Sad?	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A little 🛛	Not at all 🛛
6.	Content?	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A little 🛛	Not at all 🛛
7.	Distressed?	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A little 🛛	Not at all 🛛
8.	Lively?	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A little 🛛	Not at all 🛛
9.	Irritable?	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A little 🛛	Not at all 🛛
10.	Fed-up?	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A little 🛛	Not at all 🛛
11.	That he/she has things to look forward to? **	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A little 🛛	Not at all 🛛

Next, I'm going to ask you about (*your relative's*) **memory**. In the last week, **how worried** would you say (*your relative*) has been about

How worried have they been about...

12.	His/her memory in	A lot	Quite a bit	А	Not at	
	general?			little	all	
13.	Forgetting things that	A lot	Quite a bit	А	Not at	
	happened a long time			little	all	
	ago?					
14.	Forgetting things that	A lot	Quite a bit	А	Not at	
	happened recently?			little	all	
15.	Forgetting people's	A lot	Quite a bit	А	Not at	
	names?			little	all	
16.	Forgetting where he/she	A lot	Quite a bit	А	Not at	
	is?			little	all	
17.	Forgetting what day it is?	A lot	Quite a bit	А	Not at	
				little	all	
18.	His/her thoughts being	A lot	Quite a bit	А	Not at	
	muddled?			little	all	
19.	Difficulty making decisions	A lot	Quite a bit	А	Not at	
				little	all	
20.	Making him/herself	A lot	Quite a bit	А	Not at	
	understood?			little	 all	

Now, I'm going to ask you about your (*relative's*) <u>everyday life.</u> In the last week, how worried would you say (*your relative*) has been about

How worried have they been about...

21.	Keeping him/herself	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A 🗆	Not at all 🛛
	clean (eg. Washing and			little	
	bathing)?				
22.	Keeping him/herself	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A 🗆	Not at all 🛛
	looking nice?			little	
23.	Getting what he/she	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A 🗆	Not at all 🛛
	wants from the shops?			little	
24.	Using money to pay for	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A 🗆	Not at all 🛛
	things?			little	
25.	Looking after finances?	A lot 🛛	Quite a bit 🛛	A 🗆	Not at all 🛛
				little	
26.	Things taking longer	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A 🗆	Not at all 🛛

	than they used to?			little	
27.	Getting in touch with	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A 🗆	Not at all 🛛
	people?			little	
28.	Not having enough	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A 🗆	Not at all 🛛
	company?			little	
29.	Not being able to help	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A 🗆	Not at all 🛛
	other people?			little	
30.	Not playing a useful	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A 🗆	Not at all 🛛
	part in things?			little	
31.	His/her physical health?	A lot	Quite a bit 🛛	A 🗆	Not at all 🛛
				little	

We've already talked about lots of things, (*your relative's*) feelings, memory and everyday life. Thinking about all of these things in the last week, how would you say (*your relative*) would rate

32.	His/her quality of life overall?	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	
	**					

** items that need to be reversed before scoring.

D. Next is a list below of things which other people have found to be difficult when helping someone who has an illness. We would like to know if any of these apply to you OVER THE LAST FEW WEEKS.

1. Sleep is disturbed (for example: because the person you c of bed or wanders around at night)	are for is in and out
	Please tick one box
Yes	🗆
No	🗆

2. It is inconvenient (for example: because help long drive over to help)	ing takes so much	time or it's a
		Please tick one box
	Yes	
	No	

3. It is a physical strain (for example: because of or concentration is required)	lifting in and out	of a chair; effort
		Please tick one box
	Yes	
	No	

4. It is confining (for example: helping restricts free time or cannot	ot go visiting)
	Please tick one box
Yes	
No	

5. There have been family adjustments (for example: because helping has disrupted my routine; there has been no privacy)		
		Please tick one box
	Yes	
	No	

6. There have been changes in personal plans (for example: I had to turn down a		
job; could not go on vacation/holiday)		
	Please tick one box	
Ye	es 🛛	
No	o D	

7. There have been other demands on my time (for members)	or example: from	other family
		Please tick one box
	Yes	
	No	

8. There have been emotional adjustments (for example: because of severe		
arguments)		
	Please tick one box	
Yes		
No		

9. Some behaviour is upsetting (for example: beca	ause of incontiner	nce; the person
you care for has trouble remembering things; or t	he person you cai	e for accuses
people of taking things)		
		Please tick one box
	Yes	
	No	

10. It is upsetting to find the person you care for has changed so much from his/her former self (for example: he/she is a different person than he/she used to be)		
	Please tick one bo	ox
Y	′es 🛛	
Ν	lo 🛛	

11. There have been work adjustments (for e	example: because of ha	ving to take time
off)		
		Please tick one box
	Yes	
	No	

12. It is a financial strain	
	Please tick one box
Yes	🗆
No	🗆

13. Feeling completely overwhelmed (for example: because of worry about the person you care for; concerns about how you will manage)		
	Please tick one box	
Yes		
No		

E. This set of questions about how YOUR health is at the moment. Which statement best describes your own health state today?

1. Mobility

	Please tick one box
I am confined to bed	
I have some problems in walking about	
I have no problems walking about	

2. Self care	
	Please tick one box
I am unable to wash or dress myself	
I have some problems in washing or dressing	
I have no-problems with looking after myself	

3. Usual activities (e.g. housework, leisure, family)

	Please tick one box
I am unable to perform my usual activities	
I have some problems performing my usual activities	
I have no problems performing my usual activities	

4. Pain / Discomfort	
	Please tick one box
I have no pain or discomfort	
I have moderate pain or discomfort	
I have extreme pain or discomfort	

5. Anxiety / Depression	
	Please tick one box
I am not anxious or depressed	
I am moderately anxious or depressed	
I am extremely anxious or depressed	

F. We should like to know if you have had any medical complaints and how your health has been in general, OVER THE LAST FEW WEEKS. Please answer ALL the questions by putting a tick in the box which you think most clearly applies to you. Remember that we want to know about present and recent complaints, not those you had in the past.

Have you recently......

1. Been able to concentrate on whatever you're doing?	
	Please tick one box
Better than usual	
Same as usual	
Less than usual	
Much less than usual	

2. Lost much sleep ov	ver worry?	
		Please tick one box
	Not at all	
	No more than usual	
	Rather more than usual	
	Much more than usual	

3. Felt that you were playing a useful part in things?		
		Please tick one box
	More so than usual	
	Same as usual	
	Less useful than usual	
	Much less useful	

4. Felt capable of making decisions about things?		
-		Please tick one box
	More so than usual	
	Same as usual	
	Less so than usual	
	Much less than usual	

5. Felt constantly under strain?	2	
		Please tick one box
	Not at all	
	No more than usual	
	Rather more than usual	
	Much more than usual	

6. Felt that you couldn't overcome your difficulties?		
	Please tick one box	
Not at all		
No more than usual		
Rather more than usual		

7. Been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities?		
	Please tick one box	
More so than usual		
Same as usual		
Less so than usual		
Much less than usual		

8. Been able to face up to your problems?	
	Please tick one box
More so than usual	
Same as usual	
Less so than usual	
Much less able	

9. Been feeling unhappy and depressed?		
		Please tick one box
	Not at all	
	No more than usual	
	Rather more than usual	
	Much more than usual	

10. Been losing confidence in yourself?		
	Please tick one box	
Not at all		
No more than usual		
Rather more than usual		
Much more than usual		

11. Been thinking of yourself as a	a worthless person?	
		Please tick one box
Л	lot at all	
Л	lo more than usual	
A F	Rather more than usual	
Ν	1uch more than usual	

12. Been feeling reasonably happy all things considered?		
	Please tick one box	
More so than usual		
About same as usual		
Less so than usual		
Much less than usual		

The end - thank you